

The Companies Act 2006
Company Limited by Guarantee and not having a Share Capital

**Memorandum and
Articles of Association
of
The University of the West of Scotland Students' Union**

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Memorandum of Association of

The University of the West of Scotland Students' Union

We, the undersigned, confirm that this version of the Memorandum and Articles of Association of the University of the West of Scotland Students' Union was adopted by special resolution on [insert date] and is now the current version of the governing document.

Signed:

Name: Omowaleola Adebayo

Position: Chair and Union President

Signature: 

Date:

Name: Roddy Williamson

Position: Vice Chair

Signature: 

Date: 26/1/26

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Articles of The University of the West of Scotland Students' Union

BACKGROUND

- A. The University of the West of Scotland Students' Union (the "Union") is a students' union within the meaning of the Education Act 1994. The Union is devoted to the educational interests and welfare of its Student Members. The Union's registered office shall be situated in Scotland.
- B. The Union will seek at all times to:
 - (i) ensure that the diversity of its Student Membership is recognised and that equal access is available to all Student Members of whatever origin or orientation;
 - (ii) pursue its aims and objectives independent of any political party or religious group; and
 - (iii) promote equality of opportunity by taking lawful positive action to support the participation of groups that experience discrimination in society.
- C. These Articles have been structured to give the Board of Trustees reasonable authority to manage the affairs of the Union in a professional manner. The Student Members enjoy the right, which must be exercised in accordance with charity law, to elect a proportion of the Trustees and to dismiss all of the Trustees. The Board of Trustees will give the utmost consideration to the views of Student Members.
- D. Under the Education Act 1994, the University of the West of Scotland has a statutory duty to ensure that the Union operates in a fair and democratic manner and is held to proper account for its finances. The Union therefore works alongside the University of the West of Scotland in ensuring that the affairs of the Union are properly conducted and that the educational and welfare needs of the Union's Student Members are met.

PART 1 - KEY CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISIONS

1. Definitions and Interpretation

The meanings of any defined terms used in these Articles are set out in Article [56]. If any dispute arises in relation to the interpretation of these Articles or any of the Bye-Laws, it shall be resolved by the Board of Trustees.

2. Objects

The charitable objects of the Union are the advancement of education of Students at the University of the West of Scotland for the public benefit by:

- 2.1 promoting the interests and welfare of Students at the University of the West of Scotland during their course of study and representing, supporting and advising Students;
- 2.2 being the recognised representative channel between Students and the University of the West of Scotland and any other external bodies; and
- 2.3 providing social, cultural, sporting and recreational activities and forums for discussions and debate for the personal development of its Students.

3. Powers

To further its charitable objects, but not to further any other purpose, the Union may:

- 3.1 provide services and facilities for Student Members;
- 3.2 establish, support, promote and operate a network of student activities for Student Members;
- 3.3 support any RAG or similar fundraising activities carried out by Student Members for charitable causes, including the provision of administrative support, banking facilities and acting as a holding trustee of any funds raised;
- 3.4 alone or with other organisations:
 - 3.4.1 carry out campaigning activities;
 - 3.4.2 seek to influence public opinion; and
 - 3.4.3 make representations to and seek to influence governmental and other bodies and institutions

regarding the reform, development and implementation of appropriate policies, legislation and regulations, provided that all such activities shall be confined to

the activities which a Scottish charity may properly undertake and provided that the Union complies with the Education Act and any guidance published by OSCR;

- 3.5 provide or procure the provision of advice, counselling and guidance;
- 3.6 write, make, commission, print, publish or distribute materials or information in any medium or assist in these activities;
- 3.7 promote, initiate, develop or carry out education and training and arrange, provide or assist with exhibitions, lectures, meetings, seminars, displays or classes;
- 3.8 promote, encourage, carry out or commission research, surveys, studies or other work, making the useful results available;
- 3.9 provide or appoint others to provide advice, guidance, representation and advocacy;
- 3.10 enter into contracts to provide services to or on behalf of other bodies;
- 3.11 co-operate with other charities, voluntary bodies, statutory authorities and other bodies and exchange information and advice with them;
- 3.12 establish and support or aid in the establishment and support of any other organisations and subscribe, lend money or property for charitable purposes;
- 3.13 become a member, associate or affiliate of or act as trustee or appoint trustees of any other organisation (including without limitation any charitable trust of permanent endowment property held for any of the charitable purposes included in the Union's charitable objects);
- 3.14 undertake and execute charitable trusts;
- 3.15 subject to such consent as may from time to time be required by law or the University of the West of Scotland, amalgamate or merge with or acquire or undertake all or any of the property, liabilities and engagements of anybody;
- 3.16 pay out of the funds of the Union the costs of forming and registering the Union;
- 3.17 accept (or disclaim) gifts of money and any other property;
- 3.18 raise funds by way of subscription, donation or otherwise;
- 3.19 acquire or rent any property of any kind and any rights or privileges in and over property and construct, maintain, alter and equip any buildings or facilities;

- 3.20 dispose of or deal with all or any of its property with or without payment and subject to such conditions as the Trustees think fit, acting in accordance with their duties under the 2005 Act;
- 3.21 borrow or raise and secure the payment of money for any purpose including for the purposes of investment or of raising funds, including charging property as security for the repayment of money borrowed or as security for a grant or the discharge of an obligation;
- 3.22 make grants or loans of money;
- 3.23 set aside funds for special purposes or as reserves against future expenditure, and impose restrictions, which may be revocable or irrevocable, on the use of any property of the Union, including (without limitation) by creating permanent endowment;
- 3.24 invest and deal with the Union's money not immediately required for its charitable objects in or upon any investments, securities, or property;
- 3.25 delegate the management of investments to an appropriately experienced and qualified Financial Expert provided that:
 - 3.25.1 the investment policy is set down in writing for the Financial Expert by the Trustees;
 - 3.25.2 every transaction is reported in a timely manner to the Trustees;
 - 3.25.3 the performance of the investments is reviewed regularly by the Trustees;
 - 3.25.4 the Trustees are entitled to cancel the delegation at any time;
 - 3.25.5 the investment policy and the delegation arrangements are reviewed regularly;
 - 3.25.6 all payments due to the Financial Expert are on a scale or at a level which is agreed in advance and are notified in a timely manner to the Trustees on receipt; and
 - 3.25.7 the Financial Expert may not do anything outside the powers of the Trustees;
- 3.26 arrange for investments or other property of the Union to be held in the name of a nominee or nominees and pay any reasonable fee required;

- 3.27 lend money and give credit to, take security for such loans or credit and guarantee or give security for the performance of contracts by any person or company;
- 3.28 open and operate bank accounts and other facilities for banking and draw, accept, endorse, negotiate, discount, issue or execute negotiable instruments such as promissory notes or bills of exchange;
- 3.29 trade in the course of carrying out any of its charitable objects and carry on any other trade which is not expected to give rise to taxable profits;
- 3.30 incorporate and acquire subsidiary companies to carry on any trade;
- 3.31 subject to Article [4] (Limitation on private benefits):
 - 3.31.1 engage and pay employees, consultants and professional or other advisers; and
 - 3.31.2 make reasonable provision for the payment of pensions and other retirement benefits to or on behalf of employees and former employees of the Union and to their spouses and dependants;
- 3.32 insure the property of the Union against any foreseeable risk and take out other insurance policies as are considered necessary by the Trustees to protect the Union;
- 3.33 provide indemnity insurance for the Trustees or any other officer of the Union in accordance with, and subject to the conditions in, Section 68A of the 2005 Act (provided that in the case of an officer who is not a Trustee, the references to "charity trustees" in the said Section 68A shall be treated as references to officers of the Union as necessary); and
- 3.34 do all such other lawful things as may further the Union's charitable objects.

4. Limitation on private benefits

- 4.1 The income and property of the Union shall be applied solely towards the promotion of its charitable objects.

Permitted benefits to Company Law Members, Trustees and Connected persons

- 4.2 No part of the income and property of the Union may be paid or transferred directly or indirectly by way of dividend, bonus or otherwise by way of profit to

any Company Law Member unless the payment is permitted by Articles [4.3, 4.4 or 4.5].

4.3 No Trustee may:

4.3.1 sell goods, services or any interest in land to the Union;

4.3.2 be employed by, or receive any remuneration from, the Union; or

4.3.3 receive any other financial benefit from the Union;

unless the payment is permitted by Article[s] [4.4 or 4.5].

4.4 A Trustee may receive the following benefits from the Union:

4.4.1 a Trustee or a person who is Connected with a Trustee may receive a benefit from the Union in their capacity as a beneficiary of the Union;

4.4.2 a Trustee or a person who is Connected with a Trustee may be reimbursed by the Union for, or may pay out of the Union's property, reasonable expenses properly incurred by them when acting on behalf of the Union;

4.4.3 a President and /or Vice President or a person who is Connected with a Trustee may be paid reasonable and proper remuneration for any goods or services supplied to the Union on the instructions of the Trustees provided that:

- (a) for the avoidance of doubt, the authorisation under this provision shall extend to the remuneration of President and / or Vice President and persons Connected with a Trustee under contracts of employment with the Union;
- (b) the maximum amount of the remuneration is set out in an agreement in writing between the Union and the President and /or Vice President or person Connected with a Trustee providing the goods or services (which for the avoidance of doubt may be a contract of employment);
- (c) before entering into the agreement described at clause [4.4.3(b)] the Trustees must be satisfied that it would be in the best interests of the Union for the goods or services to be provided by the Trustee or the person Connected with a Trustee for the maximum amount set out in that agreement;
- (d) subject to Article [4.4.3(a)], the authorisation under this provision shall not extend to the service of acting as Trustee;
- (e) if the person being remunerated is a Trustee the procedure described in Article [45] (Conflicts of interest) must be followed in considering the

appointment of the Trustee and in relation to any other decisions regarding the remuneration authorised by this provision;

- (f) if the person being remunerated is a person Connected with a Trustee the procedure described in Article [45] (Conflicts of interest) must be followed by the relevant Trustee in relation to any decisions regarding such person;
- (g) subject to Article [4.6], this provision and Article [4.5.3] may not apply to more than half of the Trustees in any financial year (and for these purposes such provision shall be treated as applying to a Trustee if it applies to a person who is Connected with that Trustee); and
- (h) at all times the provisions of the Education Act and section 67 of the 2005 Act are complied with;

4.4.4 a Trustee or a person who is Connected with a Trustee may receive interest at a reasonable and proper rate on money lent to the Union;

4.4.5 a Trustee or a person who is Connected with a Trustee may receive reasonable and proper rent for premises let to the Union;

4.4.6 The Union may pay reasonable and proper premiums in respect of indemnity insurance effected in accordance with Article [3.33]; and

4.4.7 a Trustee or other officer of the Union may receive payment under an indemnity from the Union in accordance with the indemnity provisions set out at Article [55];

provided that where benefits are conferred under Article [4.4], Article [45] (Conflicts of interest) must be complied with by the relevant Trustee in relation to any decisions regarding the benefit.

Subsidiary Companies

4.5 A Trustee may receive the following benefits from any Subsidiary Company:

4.5.1 a Trustee or a person who is Connected with a Trustee may receive a benefit from any Subsidiary Company in their capacity as a beneficiary of the Union or of any Subsidiary Company;

4.5.2 a Trustee or a person who is Connected with a Trustee may be reimbursed by any Subsidiary Company for, or may pay out of any Subsidiary Company's property, reasonable expenses properly incurred by them when acting on behalf of any Subsidiary Company;

4.5.3 a Trustee or a person who is Connected with a Trustee may be paid reasonable and proper remuneration by any Subsidiary Company for any

goods or services supplied to any Subsidiary Company, with the prior approval of the Trustees, (including services performed under a contract of employment with any Subsidiary Company or otherwise) provided that, subject to Article [4.6], this provision and Article [4.4.3] may not apply to more than half of the Trustees in any financial year (and for these purposes this provision shall be treated as applying to a Trustee if it applies to a person who is Connected with that Trustee);

4.5.4 a Trustee or a person who is Connected with a Trustee may, with the prior approval of the Trustees, receive interest at a reasonable and proper rate on money lent to any Subsidiary Company;

4.5.5 a Trustee or a person who is Connected with a Trustee may, with the prior approval of the Trustees, receive reasonable and proper rent for premises let to any Subsidiary Company;

4.5.6 any Subsidiary Company may pay reasonable and proper premiums in respect of indemnity insurance for its directors and officers; and

4.5.7 a Trustee or a person who is Connected with a Trustee may receive payment under an indemnity from any Subsidiary Company in accordance with the constitution of the relevant Subsidiary Company;

provided that the affected Trustee may not take part in any decision of the Trustees to approve a benefit under Articles [4.5.3], [4.5.4] or [4.5.5].

4.6 Where a vacancy arises on the Board of Trustees with the result that Articles [4.4.3] and [4.5.3] apply to more than half of the Trustees, the Union may continue to pay remuneration to its President and / or Vice President Trustees and any person who is Connected with a Trustee who is receiving remuneration in accordance with Articles [4.4.3] or [4.5.3] provided that the Union uses all reasonable endeavours to fill the vacancy as soon as possible.

5. Liability of Company Law Members

The liability of each Company Law Member is limited to £1, being the amount that each Company Law Member undertakes to contribute to the assets of the Union in the event of its being wound up while they are a Company Law Member or within one year after they cease to be a Company Law Member, for:

- 5.1 payment of the Union's debts and liabilities contracted before they cease to be a Company Law Member;
- 5.2 payment of the costs, charges and expenses of winding up; and
- 5.3 adjustment of the rights of the contributors among themselves.

6. Dissolution

- 6.1 At any time before, and in expectation of, the winding up or dissolution of the Union, the Trustees may resolve that any net assets of the Union after all its debts and liabilities have been paid, or provision made for them, shall on the dissolution or winding up of the Union be applied or transferred in any of the following ways:
 - 6.1.1 directly for the charitable objects of the Union; or
 - 6.1.2 to any charity or charities:
 - (a) for purposes similar to the charitable objects of the Union; or
 - (b) for use for particular purposes that fall within the charitable objects of the Union.
- 6.2 In no circumstances shall the net assets of the Union be paid to or distributed among the Company Law Members of the Union under this Article [6].

7. Standards of Conduct

- 7.1 All Trustees and members of the Executive Committee shall uphold the highest standards of conduct in line with the Nolan Principles of Public Life: selflessness, integrity, objectivity, accountability, openness, honesty, and leadership.
- 7.2 The Board of Trustees shall ensure that these principles are reflected in the Union's governance, decision-making, and operations. The Bye-Laws or Scheme of Delegated Authority may set out further mechanisms to promote and uphold these standards.

8. Reviewing and Amending the Articles

- 8.1 The University of the West of Scotland shall be required to review the provisions of these Articles at intervals of not more than five years.
- 8.2 Any amendment to the Articles shall require the following:
 - 8.2.1 The circulation by the Board of Trustees of a proposal to amend the Articles to all the Student Members (the "Proposal");
 - 8.2.2 A period of time (as set out in the Bye-Laws) during which any amendments to the Proposal may be submitted to the Board of Trustees by any Student Member;
 - 8.2.3 The circulation by the Board of Trustees to all the Student Members of a resolution to approve either the Proposal or a revised Proposal

incorporating those amendments submitted in accordance with Article [8.2.2] which the Board of Trustees in their absolute discretion have accepted;

8.2.4 A resolution passed at a Student Members' meeting by a two thirds majority vote approving the Proposal or the revised Proposal (as the case may be), or in a Referendum;

8.2.5 A special resolution of the Company Law Members making the amendments to the Articles that have been approved by resolution of the Student Members in accordance with Article [8.2.4.]; and

8.2.6 The approval of the University of the West of Scotland.

PART 2 - MEMBERS

9. Members of the Union

9.1 The Members of the Union shall be as follows:

9.1.1 the Student Members; and

9.1.2 the Company Law Members.

9.2 The Union may also have associate members in accordance with Article [14].

BECOMING AND CEASING TO BE A STUDENT MEMBER

10. Student Members

10.1 The Student Members shall be as follows:

10.1.1 each and every Student who has not opted out by notifying the University of the West of Scotland; and

10.1.2 the President and Vice Presidents.

10.2 The details of the Student Members shall be entered in the register of Student Members.

11. Termination of Student Membership

Student Membership shall not be transferable and shall cease on death. A Student Member shall cease to be a Student Member of the Union if:

- 11.1 they cease to be a Student. For the avoidance of doubt, this will include the situation where a Student Member's Student status with the University of the West of Scotland is revoked by the University of the West of Scotland;
- 11.2 they opt out of Student Membership by giving written notice to the University; or
- 11.3 a decision is made to remove them from Student Membership of the Union in accordance with the Union's code of conduct or disciplinary procedure for Student Members.

BECOMING AND CEASING TO BE A COMPANY LAW MEMBER

12. Trustees as Company Law Members

- 12.1 A Trustee shall become a Company Law Member on becoming a Trustee. In agreeing to become a Trustee, each new Trustee is also agreeing to become a Company Law Member.
- 12.2 The details of the Company Law Members must be entered in the register of Company Law Members.

13. Termination of Company Law Membership

- 13.1 A Company Law Member shall cease to be a Company Law Member if they cease to be a Trustee.
- 13.2 Company Law Membership is not transferable and shall cease on death.

ASSOCIATE MEMBERS

14. Associate members

The Annual General Meeting may establish such classes of associate membership with such description and with such rights and obligations as they think fit and may admit and remove such associate members in accordance with the Bye-Laws provided that no such associate members shall be Members of the Union for the purposes of the Articles or the Companies Acts.

CODE OF CONDUCT

15. Code of Conduct

- 15.1 The Board of Trustees will establish and monitor a "Code of Conduct" that all Student Members shall be required to adhere to, including when Student Members are involved in activities or at events that are administered or organised by the Union.
- 15.2 The code of conduct or disciplinary procedure for Student Members may include a range of sanctions for breach of the code of conduct by a Student Member, including the suspension or removal of some of the rights and privileges of Student Membership, including the holding of office.

PART 3 - STUDENT DEMOCRATIC PROCESSES

16. Student Members' Meetings

- 16.1 The Union must hold an Annual Student Members' Meeting in each Academic Year which shall be called and held in accordance with the Bye-Laws.
- 16.2 The notice of the Annual Student Members' Meeting must state the business to be transacted which shall include:
 - 16.2.1 ratification of minutes of the previous annual Student Members' meeting;
 - 16.2.2 receiving the report of the Trustees on the Union's activities since the previous annual Student Members' meeting;
 - 16.2.3 formally presenting the accounts of the Union to the Student Members;
 - 16.2.4 approving the list of affiliations of the Union; and
 - 16.2.5 open questions to the Trustees by the Student Members.
- 16.3 The Union may hold other Student Members' meetings in addition to the Annual Student Members' Meeting. Such meetings shall be called and held in accordance with the Bye-Laws.
- 16.4 For the avoidance of doubt, any Student Members' meeting held under this Article [16] shall not be a Company Law Meeting of the Union for the purposes of the Companies Acts.
- 16.5 A Student Members' Meeting may be called by:
 - 16.5.1 a resolution of the Board of Trustees;
 - 16.5.2 the Executive Committee;
 - 16.5.3 a Secure Petition signed or agreed to by at least 150 Student Members.
- 16.6 All Student Members' Meetings can be held:
 - 16.6.1 at a single physical venue with provision for online participation (including video or audio link); or
 - 16.6.2 simultaneously across multiple venues, provided all venues are connected by video, audio, or other real-time communication technology.

17. Election and Role of the President and Vice Presidents

17.1 President, Vice Presidents and Officers shall be elected by secret ballot by the Student Members at an election to be held in accordance with the Bye-Laws. The President, Vice Presidents and Officers shall be elected to posts specified in the Bye-Laws.

These roles exist to represent the interests of students, lead the Union's work on key priorities, and ensure students have a strong voice within the University and the wider community.

17.2 The President, Vice Presidents and Officers shall remain in office for a term of one year commencing in accordance with the Bye-Laws. The term of office may be shorter or longer on a transitional basis to coincide with an alteration of the year start or end. Subject to a transitional change in the year of office, a Student Officer may be re-elected for a maximum further term of one year by the Student Members at an election to be held in accordance with the Bye-Laws. For the avoidance of doubt, a President, Vice Presidents or Student Officer's terms of office may be either consecutive or non-consecutive.

17.3 Each President, Vice President or Student Officer must be a Student or a Student Officer at the time of their election. In accordance with Article [10], each Student Officer shall become a Student Member on commencement of their appointment or re-appointment as a Student Officer. Such Student Membership shall cease when the Student Officer ceases to be a Student Officer.

17.4 The President and Vice President Education shall be deemed to be "*major union office holders*" for the purposes of Section 22 of the Education Act.

17.5 At the same time as commencing the term of office as a President or Vice President, they will enter into a contract of employment with the Union for a term to be determined by the Bye-Laws. The duties and method of remuneration of each President and Vice President shall be as set out in the Bye-Laws.

18. The Executive Committee

18.1 Unless the Trustees determine otherwise, the Executive Committee shall include:

- 18.1.1 the President and Vice Presidents;
- 18.1.2 Postgraduate student representatives as defined in the Bye-Laws;
- 18.1.3 Representatives from the Societies and Liberation groups as defined in the Bye-Laws;

- 18.1.4 Additional members co-opted to increase representation from under-represented student groups, in accordance with the Bye-Laws.
- 18.2 The composition, method of election or appointment, terms of office, and detailed responsibilities of Executive Committee members shall be set out in the Bye-Laws.
- 18.3 The Executive Committee's responsibilities shall include:
 - 18.3.1 Representation and campaigning work;
 - 18.3.2 Implementation of Policy;
 - 18.3.3 Considering suggestions submitted by Student Members, a representative student structure as defined in the Bye-Laws;
 - 18.3.4 Taking forward actions, campaigns, or proposals arising from such suggestions, where appropriate.

19. Student Voice Structures

- 19.1 The Union shall facilitate student-led structures, as defined in the Bye-Laws, to represent the voice of Students and ensure meaningful participation in the Union's decision-making.
- 19.2 These structures may include, but are not limited to, Assemblies, Student Forums, and other participatory mechanisms established in accordance with the Bye-Laws.
- 19.3 The Bye-Laws shall set out the composition, remit, and processes for these structures, including how they may:
 - 19.3.1 Gather student feedback and suggestions;
 - 19.3.2 Submit suggestions for action, campaigns, or policies to the Executive Committee;
 - 19.3.3 Influence the Union's strategic priorities and democratic processes.
- 19.4 The Student Members may set Policy through Referenda or Student Members' meetings in accordance with Articles [16] and [20].

20. Referenda

20.1 A Referendum may only be used to:

- 20.1.1 set, amend or overturn Union Policy; or
- 20.1.2 seek endorsement of significant changes that affect students.

Referenda shall not be used to remove Trustees or Officers — such matters shall be determined through an All-Student Ballot as outlined in Article [29].

20.2 A Referendum may be called by:

- 20.2.1 a resolution of the Trustees;
- 20.2.2 a majority vote at a Student Members' Meeting; or
- 20.2.3 a Secure Petition signed or agreed to by at least 150 Student Members.

20.3 A Referendum shall only be passed if:

- 20.3.1 at least 3% of the Student Members cast a vote; and
- 20.3.2 a simple majority of those voting are in favour of the resolution.

20.4 A Referendum may:

- 20.4.1 set binding Union Policy, subject to Article [31.3] (Trustees' right to override decisions in limited circumstances);
- 20.4.2 overturn existing Policy or decisions made by student structures; or
- 20.4.3 confirm or reject proposals of strategic significance to the student body.

20.5 All Referenda shall be conducted in accordance with these Articles and the Bye-Laws. The Trustees shall ensure that all Referendum processes are fair, transparent, and compliant with the Union's governing documents, charity law, and the Education Act 1994.

PART 4 - UNION GOVERNANCE AND TRUSTEES

21. Company Law Meetings

21.1 The Trustees may call a Company Law Meeting at any time.

- 21.2 Such meetings must be held in accordance with the provisions regarding such meetings in the Companies Acts.
- 21.3 A Company Law Meeting is likely to only be required where the Union wishes to pass a company law resolution (other than by way of written resolution) in accordance with the Articles and/or the Companies Acts, for example a resolution to amend the Union's Articles of Association.

All Company Law General Meetings may be held:

- 21.4.1 at a single physical venue with provision for online participation (including video or audio link); or
- 21.4.2 simultaneously across multiple venues, provided all venues are connected by video, audio, or other real-time communication technology.

At the start of the meeting, participants at each venue (including those attending remotely) must be given the opportunity to confirm, by majority vote, that they are satisfied with the meeting arrangements and technology in use.

22. Written Resolutions

- 22.1 A written resolution is a formal decision made by Company Law Members without the need for a physical meeting. It allows Company Law Members to vote on company matters by indicating their agreement in writing, typically through signing a document or responding to an email. Subject to this Article [22], a written resolution agreed by:
 - 22.1.1 Company Law Members representing a simple majority; or
 - 22.1.2 (in the case of a special resolution) Company Law Members representing not less than 75% of the eligible Company Law Members shall be effective.
- 22.2 On a written resolution each Company Law Member shall have one vote.
- 22.3 A written resolution is not a special resolution unless it stated that it was proposed as a special resolution.

Circulation

- 22.4 A copy of the proposed written resolution must be sent to every eligible Company Law Member together with a statement informing the Company Law Member how to signify their agreement and the date by which the resolution must be passed if it is not to lapse.

- 22.5 In relation to a resolution proposed as a written resolution of the Union the eligible Company Law Members are the Company Law Members who would have been entitled to vote on the resolution on the Circulation Date of the resolution.
- 22.6 The required majority of eligible Company Law Members must signify their agreement to the written resolution within the period of 28 days beginning with the Circulation Date.
- 22.7 Communications in relation to written resolutions must be sent to the Union's auditors in accordance with the Companies Acts.

Signifying Agreement

- 22.8 A Company Law Member signifies their agreement to a proposed written resolution when the Union receives from them (or from someone acting on their behalf) an authenticated document:
 - 22.8.1 identifying the resolution to which it relates; and
 - 22.8.2 indicating the Company Law Member's agreement to the resolution.
- 22.9 For the purposes of Article [22.8]:
 - 22.9.1 a document sent or supplied in Hard Copy Form is sufficiently authenticated if it is signed by the person sending or supplying it; and
 - 22.9.2 a document sent or supplied in Electronic Form is sufficiently authenticated if:
 - (a) the identity of the sender is confirmed in a manner specified by the Union; or
 - (b) where no such manner has been specified by the Union, if the communication contains or is accompanied by a statement of the identity of the sender and the Union has no reason to doubt the truth of that statement.
- 22.10 If the Union gives an electronic address in any document containing or accompanying a written resolution, it will be deemed to have agreed that any document or information relating to that resolution may be sent by Electronic Means to that address (subject to any conditions or limitations specified in the document).

TRUSTEES

APPOINTMENT AND RETIREMENT OF TRUSTEES

23. Appointment of Trustees

- 23.1 The Board of Trustees shall consist of Student Trustees and External Trustees, with no more than twelve Trustees in total.
- 23.2 The Board of Trustees shall include the President, the Vice President Education, at least four Student Trustees, and a minimum of four External Trustees.
- 23.3 Student Trustees appointed in accordance with the Bye-Laws.
- 23.4 External Trustees shall be appointed by the Board in accordance with the Bye-Laws.
- 23.5 The Board of Trustees shall have the power to co-opt Student Trustees and External Trustees at any time to fill vacancies or to increase diversity and representation, provided that:
 - 23.5.1 Co-opted Trustees shall be subject to ratification at the Annual Student Members' meeting, by a simple majority as set out in the Bye-Laws;
 - 23.5.2 The term of office of any co-opted Trustee shall not exceed the next Student Members Meeting unless ratified.

24. President and Vice President Education

- 24.1 The President and the Vice President Education shall each serve as a Trustee of the Union by virtue of their election to those roles.
- 24.2 They shall remain Trustees for the duration of their term in office and shall cease to be Trustees automatically when their term ends or if they resign or are removed from their Officer role.

25. Terms of Office

- 25.1 President and Vice President shall serve as long as they are in office.
- 25.2 Student Trustees shall serve a term of up to two years.
- 25.3 External Trustees shall serve a term of up to four years.
- 25.4 Student Trustees and External Trustees may each serve a maximum of two terms, which may be consecutive or non-consecutive.

26. Disqualification, Resignation and Removal of Trustees

The office of a Trustee shall be vacated if:

- 26.1 they cease to be a company director by virtue of any provision of the Companies Act 2006 or are prohibited from being a company director by law;
- 26.2 they are disqualified under the 2005 Act from acting as a trustee of a charity;
- 26.3 in the case of a President or Vice President Trustee, they cease to be a President, Vice President or an employee of the Union;
- 26.4 in the case of a Student Trustee, they cease to be a Student;
- 26.5 in the case of a President, Vice President or a Student Trustee, they are removed from Student Membership of the Union in accordance with the Union's code of conduct or disciplinary procedure for Student Members;
- 26.6 they resign by notice in writing to the Union (but only if at least four Trustees will remain in office when the notice of resignation is to take effect);
- 26.7 the Trustees reasonably believe the Trustee has become physically or mentally incapable of managing their own affairs and they resolve that the Trustee be removed from office;
- 26.8 they fail to attend three consecutive meetings of the Trustees and the Trustees resolve that the Trustee be removed for this reason;
- 26.9 they cease to be a Company Law Member;
- 26.10 they enter into an arrangement with their creditors or become apparently insolvent;
- 26.11 they have been in serious or persistent breach of either or both of their duties under sections 66(1) and 66(2) of the 2005 Act; or
- 26.12 they are removed from office under Article[s] [27] or [28].

27. Removal of Student Trustees and/or External Trustees by the Student Members

The office of a Student Trustee or External Trustee shall be vacated if:

- 27.1 A motion of no confidence in the Trustee is passed by a simple majority of the Student Members voting in an All-Student Ballot, provided that at least 3% of the Student Members cast a vote in the ballot. Such a motion shall only be

triggered by a Secure Petition signed or agreed to by at least 150 Student Members; or

27.2 A motion of no confidence in a Student Trustee or External Trustee may be passed at a Student Members' meeting, provided that at least 150 Student Members are present at the meeting; and a two-thirds majority of those present vote in favour of the motion.

28. Removal of Student or External Trustees by the Board

The office of a Student Trustee or External Trustee shall be vacated if a majority resolution of no confidence in the Trustee is passed by the Trustees. For the avoidance of doubt, the Trustee concerned and any Trustee who has a conflict of interest in relation to the matter shall not vote on this resolution and the quorum shall be adjusted accordingly in accordance with Article [41].

29. Removal of President and Vice Presidents

A President or Vice President shall be removed from office if they:

29.1 resign or die;

29.2 are removed from office as a President or Vice President in accordance with the procedures outlined below:

29.2.1 A motion of no confidence in the President or Vice President Education may be passed by a simple majority of the Student Members voting in an All Student Ballot, provided that at least 3% of the Student Members cast a vote in the Ballot. Such a motion shall only be triggered by:

29.2.2 a Secure Petition signed or agreed to by at least 150 Student Members; or a motion of no confidence passed at a Student Members' Meeting, provided that at least 150 Student Members are present and a two-thirds majority of those present vote in favour of the motion.

29.2.2 A motion of no confidence in a Vice President who is not a Trustee may be initiated by the relevant student representative body as defined in the Bye-Laws. This body should normally represent the group of students who elected that Vice President, and the process for initiating and progressing such a motion shall be set out in the Bye-Laws.

29.2.3 The composition and authority of relevant student representative bodies shall be set out in the Bye-Laws and may be amended from time to time by the Trustees in consultation with Student Members.

29.3 Any removal from office under this Article shall be subject to the Union first following any steps required under the President or Vice President's contract of

employment, and/or the applicable disciplinary procedure, and in accordance with good employment practice.

30. Replacement of Trustees

- 30.1 If a President or Vice President resigns, is disqualified or is removed from office at any time prior to the commencement of the Academic Year, the vacancy that results on the Board of Trustees shall be filled in accordance with the Bye-Laws.
- 30.2 If a President or Vice President resigns, is disqualified or is removed from office after the commencement of the Academic Year ("the Outgoing President or Vice President") the vacancy shall be filled in accordance with the Bye-Laws. Any person elected under this Article may be required to assume the responsibilities of the Outgoing President or Vice President
- 30.3 If a Student Trustee resigns, is disqualified or is removed from office, a Student Trustee may be appointed to the vacancy in accordance with Article [23].
- 30.4 If a External Trustee resigns, is disqualified or is removed from office, a External Trustee shall be appointed to the vacancy in accordance with Article [23].

TRUSTEES' POWERS AND RESPONSIBILITIES

31. Trustees' general authority

- 31.1 The Board of Trustees is responsible for the management and administration of the Union and (subject to the Education Act, these Articles and the Bye-Laws) may exercise all the powers of the Union.
- 31.2 The Board's powers under Article [31.1] shall include but not be limited to responsibility for:
 - 31.2.1 the governance of the Union;
 - 31.2.2 the budget of the Union; and
 - 31.2.3 the strategy of the Union.
- 31.3 The Board of Trustees may override any decision or Policy made by the Student Members at a Student Members' meeting or by Referendum which the Trustees consider (in their absolute discretion):
 - 31.3.1 has or may have any significant financial implications for the Union;
 - 31.3.2 is or may be in breach of, contrary to or otherwise inconsistent with charity or education law or any other legal requirements (including ultra vires);

- 31.3.3 is not or may not be in the best interests of the Union or all or any of its charitable objects; or
- 31.3.4 will or may otherwise affect the discharge of any or all of the responsibilities referred to in Article [31.2].

31.4 No alteration of these Articles or the Bye-Laws shall invalidate any prior act of the Trustees which would have been valid if that alteration had not been made.

31.5 All acts done by a meeting of Trustees, or of a committee of the Trustees, shall be valid, even if it is later discovered that any Trustee who participated in the vote:

- 31.5.1 was not properly appointed;
- 31.5.2 was disqualified from holding office;
- 31.5.3 had vacated office; or
- 31.5.4 was not entitled to vote.

Trustees may delegate

- 31.6 Subject to the Articles, the Trustees may delegate any of their powers or functions to any committee.
- 31.7 Subject to the Articles, the Trustees may delegate the implementation of their decisions or day to day management of the affairs of the Union to any person or committee.
- 31.8 Any delegation by the Trustees may be:
 - 31.8.1 by such means;
 - 31.8.2 to such an extent;
 - 31.8.3 in relation to such matters or territories; and
 - 31.8.4 on such terms and conditions as they think fit
- 31.9 The Trustees may authorise further delegation of the relevant powers, functions, implementation of decisions or day to day management by any person or committee to whom they are delegated.
- 31.10 The Trustees may revoke any delegation in whole or part or alter its terms and conditions.

31.11 The Trustees may by power of attorney or otherwise appoint any person to be the agent of the Union for such purposes and on such conditions as they determine.

31.12 The Trustees may not appoint an alternate Trustee or anyone to act on their behalf at a meeting of the Trustees.

32. Committees

32.1 In the case of delegation to committees:

32.1.1 the resolution making the delegation must specify those who shall serve or be asked to serve on such committee (although the resolution may allow the committee to make co-options up to a specified number);

32.1.2 the composition of any committee shall be in the discretion of the Trustees but must include at least one of their number;

32.1.3 the deliberations of any committee must be reported regularly to the Trustees and any resolution passed or decision taken by any committee must be reported promptly to the Trustees and every committee must appoint a secretary for that purpose;

32.1.4 no committee shall knowingly incur expenditure or liability on behalf of the Union except where authorised by the Trustees or in accordance with a budget which has been approved by the Trustees; and

32.1.5 the Trustees shall from time to time review the arrangements which they have made for the delegation of their powers.

32.2 For the avoidance of doubt, the Trustees may (in accordance with Articles [31.1] and [31.6]) delegate all financial matters to any committee provided that such committee shall include at least one Trustee. The Trustees may empower such committee to resolve upon the operation of any bank account according to such mandate as it shall think fit provided that the signature or agreement of at least one Trustee shall be required for payments above a certain amount as set out in the Bye-Laws and provided always that no committee shall incur expenditure on behalf of the Union except in accordance with a budget which has been approved by the Trustees.

32.3 The meetings and proceedings of any committee shall be governed by the Articles regulating the meetings and proceedings of the Trustees so far as they apply and are not superseded by any Bye-Laws.

33. Delegation of day-to-day management powers to the Chief Executive

In the case of delegation of the day-to-day management of the Union to the Chief Executive:

- 33.1 the delegated power shall be to manage the Union by implementing the policy and strategy adopted by and within a budget approved by the Trustees and if applicable to advise the Trustees in relation to such policy, strategy and budget;
- 33.2 the Trustees shall provide the Chief Executive with a description of their role and the extent of their authority;
- 33.3 the Chief Executive shall report regularly to the Trustees on the activities undertaken in managing the Union and provide them regularly with management accounts which are sufficient to explain the financial position of the Union; and
- 33.4 the Trustees shall provide the Chief Executive with a performance management structure to aid their work plan and development.

DECISION-MAKING BY TRUSTEES

34. Trustees to take decisions collectively

Any decision of the Trustees must be either a majority decision at a meeting or a decision taken in accordance with Article [44] (Majority decisions without a meeting).

35. Trustees' meetings

- 35.1 The Trustees must hold a minimum of four meetings in each Academic Year.
- 35.2 Guests or observers can attend meetings of the Trustees at the discretion of the Chair of the Meeting.

36. Calling a Trustees' meeting

Two Trustees may, and the Chief Executive at the request of two Trustees must, call a Trustees' meeting.

37. Length of Notice

A Trustees' meeting must be called by at least seven clear days' notice unless either:

- 34.1 75% of the Trustees agree; or
- 34.2 urgent circumstances require shorter notice.

38. Contents of Notice

Every notice calling a Trustees' meeting must specify:

- 38.1 the place, day and time of the meeting;
- 38.2 the general particulars of all business to be considered at such meeting; and
- 38.3 if it is anticipated that Trustees participating in the meeting will not be in the same place, how it is proposed that they should communicate with each other during the meeting.

39. Service of Notice

Notice of Trustees' meetings must be given to each Trustee but need not be in writing. Notice of Trustees' meeting may be sent by Electronic Means to an address provided by the Trustee for the purpose.

40. Participation in Trustees' meetings

- 40.1 Subject to the Articles, Trustees participate in a Trustees' meeting, or part of a Trustees' meeting, when:
 - 40.1.1 the meeting has been called and takes place in accordance with the Articles; and
 - 40.1.2 they can each communicate to and receive from the others any information or opinions they have on any particular item of the business of the meeting (for example via telephone or video conferencing).
- 40.2 In determining whether Trustees are participating in a Trustees' meeting, it is irrelevant where any Trustee is or how they communicate with each other.
- 40.3 If all the Trustees participating in a meeting are not in the same place, they may decide that the meeting is to be treated as taking place wherever any of them is.

41. Quorum for Trustees' meetings

- 41.1 At a Trustees' meeting, unless a quorum is participating, no proposal is to be voted on, except a proposal to call another meeting.
- 41.2 The quorum for Trustees' meetings shall be four and must include either the President or the Vice President Education, and at least one Student Trustee and one External Trustee. Where the resolution or issue under discussion concerns a matter in respect of which some or all of the Trustees have a conflict of interest, applying Article [45] appropriately, the quorum shall be four.

41.3 If the total number of Trustees for the time being is less than the quorum required, the Trustees must not take any decision other than a decision to increase the number of Trustees including by calling an election so as to enable the Student Members to elect further Trustees.

42. Chair and Vice Chair

- 42.1 The President shall be the Chair of the Trustees.
- 42.2 The Trustees must appoint an External Trustee to be Vice-Chair of the Trustees and may at any time remove them from that office.
- 42.3 The Chair, or in their absence, the Vice Chair shall preside as Chair of the Meeting. In the absence of the Chair and the Vice Chair, another Trustee appointed by the Trustees present shall preside as Chair of the Meeting.

43. Casting vote

- 43.1 If the numbers of votes for and against a proposal at a Trustees' meeting are equal, the Chair of the Meeting has a casting vote in addition to any other vote the Chair may have.
- 43.2 Article [43.1] does not apply if, in accordance with the Articles, the Chair of the Meeting is not to be counted as participating in the decision-making process for quorum or voting purposes.

44. Majority decisions without a meeting

- 44.1 The Trustees may, in the circumstances outlined in this Article, make a simple majority decision without holding a Trustees' meeting.
- 44.2 If:
 - 44.2.1 a Trustee has become aware of a matter on which the Trustees need to take a decision;
 - 44.2.2 that Trustee has taken all reasonable steps to make all the other Trustees aware of the matter and the decision;
 - 44.2.3 the Trustees have had a reasonable opportunity to communicate their views on the matter and the decision to each other; and
 - 44.2.4 a simple majority of the Trustees vote in favour of a particular decision on that matter a decision of the Trustees may be taken by a majority and shall be as valid and effectual as if it had been taken at a Trustees' meeting duly convened and held.

44.3 Trustees participating in the taking of a majority decision otherwise than at a Trustees' meeting in accordance with this Article:

44.3.1 may be in different places, and may participate at different times; and

44.3.2 may communicate with each other by any means.

44.4 No decision shall be taken by the Trustees in accordance with this Article unless a quorum participates in the decision-making process. The quorum for Trustees' decision-making in accordance with this Article shall be the same as the quorum for Trustees' meetings as set out in Article [41].

44.5 The Chair or such other Trustee as shall be appointed by the Trustees shall be the chair of the process of decision-making in accordance with this Article. The process shall include:

44.5.1 circulation of the proposed decision with an indication of the time period for discussion and the date by which Trustees are asked to cast their votes;

44.5.2 the nomination of a person to whom all Trustees' votes must be communicated;

44.5.3 once a decision has been made under this process, the nominated person must communicate the decision to all the Trustees and the date of the decision shall be the date of the communication from the nominated person confirming formal approval and;

44.5.4 the nominated person must prepare a minute of the decision in accordance with Article [50] (Minutes).

44.

45. Conflicts of interest

Declaration of interests

45.1 Unless Article [45.2] applies, a Trustee must declare the nature and extent of:

45.1.1 any direct or indirect interest which they have in a proposed transaction or arrangement with the Union; and

45.1.2 any duty or any direct or indirect interest which they have which conflicts or may conflict with the interests of the Union or their duties to the Union.

45.2 There is no need to declare any interest or duty of which the other Trustees are, or ought reasonably to be, already aware.

Participation in decision-making

45.3 If a Trustee's interest or duty cannot reasonably be regarded as likely to give rise to a conflict of interest or a conflict of duties with or in respect of the Union, they are entitled to participate in the decision-making process, to be counted in the quorum and to vote in relation to the matter. Any uncertainty about whether a Trustee's interest or duty is likely to give rise to a conflict shall be determined by a majority decision of the other Trustees taking part in the decision-making process.

45.4 If a Trustee's interest or duty gives rise (or could reasonably be regarded as likely to give rise) to a conflict of interest or a conflict of duties with or in respect of the Union, they may participate in the decision-making process and may be counted in the quorum and vote unless:

45.4.1 the decision could result in the Trustee or any person who is Connected with the Trustee receiving a benefit other than:

- (a) any benefit received in their capacity as a beneficiary of the Union (as permitted under Article [4.4.1]) and which is available generally to the beneficiaries of the Union;
- (b) the payment of premiums in respect of indemnity insurance effected in accordance with Article [3.33];
- (c) payment under the indemnity set out at Article [55]; and
- (d) reimbursement of expenses in accordance with Article [4.4.2]; or

45.4.2 a majority of the other Trustees participating in the decision-making process decide to the contrary;

in which case the Trustee must comply with Article [45.5].

45.5 If a Trustee with a conflict of interest or conflict of duties is required to comply with this Article [45.5], they must:

45.5.1 take part in the decision-making process only to such extent as in the view of the other Trustees is necessary to inform the debate;

45.5.2 not be counted in the quorum for that part of the process; and

45.5.3 withdraw during the vote and have no vote on the matter.

Continuing duties to the Union

45.6 Where a Trustee or a person who is Connected with them has a conflict of interest or conflict of duties and the Trustee has complied with their obligations under these Articles in respect of that conflict:

45.6.1 the Trustee shall not be in breach of their duties to the Union by withholding confidential information from the Union if to disclose it would result in a breach of any other duty or obligation of confidence owed by them; and

45.6.2 the Trustee shall not be accountable to the Union for any benefit expressly permitted under these Articles which they or any person who is Connected with them derives from any matter or from any office, employment or position.

46. Register of Trustees' interests

The Trustees shall cause a register of Trustees' interests to be kept.

PART 5 - ADMINISTRATIVE ARRANGEMENTS AND MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

47. Bye-Laws

The Trustees and the All Students' Members Meeting shall have the power from time to time to jointly make, repeal or amend Bye-Laws as to the management of the Union and its working practices provided that such Bye-Laws shall not be inconsistent with these Articles.

48. Communications by and to the Union

Methods of communication

48.1 Subject to the Articles and the Companies Acts, any document or information (including any notice, report or accounts) sent or supplied by the Union under the Articles or the Companies Acts may be sent or supplied in any way in which the Companies Act 2006 provides for documents or information which are authorised or required by any provision of that Act to be sent or supplied by the Union, including without limitation:

48.1.1 in Hard Copy Form;

48.1.2 in Electronic Form; or

48.1.3 by making it available on a website.

48.2 Where a document or information which is required or authorised to be sent or supplied by the Union under the Companies Acts is sent or supplied in Electronic Form or by making it available on a website, the recipient must have agreed that it may be sent or supplied in that form or manner or be deemed to have so agreed under the Companies Acts (and not revoked that agreement). Where any other document or information is sent or supplied in Electronic Form or made available on a website the Trustees may decide what agreement (if any) is required from the recipient.

48.3 Where a document or information which is required or authorised to be sent or supplied by the Union under the Companies Acts is sent or supplied by making it available on a website, the Union must notify the recipient that the document or information is available on the website in accordance with the Companies Acts.

48.4 Subject to the Articles, any notice or document to be sent or supplied to a Trustee in connection with the taking of decisions by Trustees may also be sent or supplied by the means by which that Trustee has asked to be sent or supplied with such notices or documents for the time being.

Deemed delivery

48.5 A Company Law Member present in person or by proxy at a meeting of the Union shall be deemed to have received notice of the meeting and the purposes for which it was called.

48.6 Where any document or information is sent or supplied by the Union to the Company Law Members:

48.6.1 where it is sent by post it is deemed to have been received 48 hours (including Saturdays, Sundays, and Public Holidays) after it was posted;

48.6.2 where it is sent or supplied by Electronic Means, it is deemed to have been received on the same day that it was sent;

48.6.3 where it is sent or supplied by means of a website, it is deemed to have been received:

- (a) when the material was first made available on the website; or
- (b) if later, when the recipient received (or is deemed to have received) notice of the fact that the material was available on the website.

48.7 Subject to the Companies Acts, a Trustee or any other person (other than in their capacity as a Company Law Member) may agree with the Union that notices or documents sent to that person in a particular way are deemed to have been received within a specified time, and for the specified time to be less than 48 hours.

Failed delivery

48.8 Where any document or information has been sent or supplied by the Union by Electronic Means and the Union receives notice that the message is undeliverable:

48.8.1 if the document or information has been sent to a Company Law Member or Trustee and is notice of a Company Law Meeting of the Union, the Union is under no obligation to send a Hard Copy of the document or information to the Company Law Member's or Trustee's postal address as shown in the Union's register of Company Law Members or Trustees, but may in its discretion choose to do so;

48.8.2 in all other cases, the Union shall send a Hard Copy of the document or information to the Company Law Member's postal address as shown in the Union's register of Company Law Members (if any), or in the case of a recipient who is not a Company Law Member, to the last known postal address for that person (if any); and

48.8.3 the date of service or delivery of the documents or information shall be the date on which the original electronic communication was sent, notwithstanding the subsequent sending of Hard Copies.

Exceptions

48.9 Copies of the Union's annual accounts and reports need not be sent to a person for whom the Union does not have a current address.

48.10 Notices of Company Law Meetings need not be sent to a Company Law Member who does not register an address with the Union, or who registers only a postal address outside the United Kingdom, or to a Company Law Member for whom the Union does not have a current address.

Communications to the Union

48.11 The provisions of the Companies Acts shall apply to communications to the Union.

Communications with Student Members

48.12 Notwithstanding anything in this Article [48], the Union may send or supply any document or information to Student Members (whether under the Articles or otherwise) in such manner as the Union thinks fit. In particular (but without limitation) if the Union is aware of a Student Member's email address, the Union may communicate with the Student Member using that address, and the Union may communicate with Student Members via website.

48.13 Further provisions governing the Union's communications with its Student Members may be set out in the Bye-Laws.

49. Secretary

49.1 A Secretary may be appointed by the Trustees for such term at such remuneration and upon such conditions as they may think fit, and may be removed by them. If there is no Secretary:

49.1.1 anything authorised or required to be given or sent to, or served on, the Union by being sent to its Secretary may be given or sent to, or served on, the Union itself, and if addressed to the Secretary shall be treated as addressed to the Union; and

49.1.2 anything else required or authorised to be done by or to the Secretary of the Union may be done by or to a Trustee, or a person authorised generally or specifically in that behalf by the Trustees.

50. Minutes

50.1 The Trustees shall ensure that minutes are recorded and securely stored, including in electronic form, for the purpose of documenting:

50.1.1 of all appointments of officers made by the Trustees;

50.1.2 of all resolutions of the Union and of the Trustees (including, without limitation, decisions of the Trustees made without a meeting); and

50.1.3 of all proceedings at meetings of the Union and of the Trustees, and of committees of Trustees, including the names of the Trustees participating in each such meeting

and any such minute, if purported to be signed (or in the case of minutes of Trustees' meetings signed or authenticated) by the Chair of the Meeting at which the proceedings were had, or by the chair of the next succeeding meeting, shall, as against any Member or Trustee of the Union, be sufficient evidence of the proceedings.

- 50.2 The minutes referred to in Article [50.1] above must be kept for at least ten years from the date of the meeting, resolution or decision.
- 50.3 The minutes of the meetings referred to in Article [50.1] above shall normally be considered open and shall be available to the Student Members on the Union's website, except where those minutes relate to any reserved or confidential matters, including without limitation staff-related or disciplinary matters. Copies of the minutes shall also be kept in the Union's offices.

51. Records and accounts

- 51.1 The Trustees shall comply with the requirements of the Companies Acts and of the 2005 Act as to maintaining a Company Law Members' register, keeping financial records, the audit or examination of accounts and the preparation and transmission to the Registrar of Companies and OSCR of:
 - 51.1.1 annual reports;
 - 51.1.2 annual returns; and
 - 51.1.3 annual statements of account.
- 51.2 The Student Members have the right to ask the Trustees questions in writing about the content of any documents referred to in Article [51.1].
- 51.3 The Trustees must inform OSCR within 3 months of any change in the particulars of the Union entered on the Scottish Charity Register.

52. Irregularities

The proceedings at any meeting or on the taking of any poll or the passing of a written resolution or the making of any decision shall not be invalidated by reason of any accidental informality or irregularity (including any accidental omission to give or any non-receipt of notice) or any want of qualification in any of the persons present or voting or by reason of any business being considered which is not specified in the notice.

53. Patrons

The Trustees may appoint and remove any individual(s) as patron(s) of the Union and on such terms as they shall think fit. A patron shall have the right to be given notice of, to attend and speak (but not vote) at any Student Members' meeting as if a Student Member and shall also have the right to receive accounts of the Union when available to Student Members.

54. Exclusion of model articles

The relevant model articles for a company limited by guarantee are hereby expressly excluded.

TRUSTEES' INDEMNITY

55. Indemnity

Without prejudice to any indemnity to which a Trustee may otherwise be entitled, every Trustee of the Union shall be indemnified out of the assets of the Union in relation to any liability incurred by them in that capacity but only to the extent permitted by the Companies Acts; and every other officer of the Union may be indemnified out of the assets of the Union in relation to any liability incurred by them in that capacity, but only to the extent permitted by the Companies Acts.

DEFINITIONS AND INTERPRETATION

56. Defined terms

56.1 In these Articles, unless the context requires otherwise, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

Term	Meaning
56.1.1 "2005 Act"	the Charities and Trustee Investment (Scotland) Act 2005;
56.1.2 "Academic Year"	the period between 1st August in one year and 31st July in the next year determined by the Union as the period during which Students are required to be registered with the University of the West of Scotland. Each Academic Year is for the time being divided into three terms;
56.1.3 "address"	includes a postal or physical address and a number or address used for the purpose of sending or receiving documents by Electronic Means;
56.1.4 "Articles"	these articles of the Students' Union;
56.1.5 "Union"	The University of the West of Scotland Students' Union;

56.1.6 “ Board of Trustees ” or “ Board ”	the board of Trustees of the Union;
56.1.7 “ Bye-Laws ”	the bye-laws setting out the working practices of the Union made from time to time in accordance with Article [47];
56.1.8 “ Chair ”	the chair of the Board of Trustees, who shall be the President in accordance with Article [42.1];
56.1.9 “ Chair of the Meeting ”	in the case of Trustees’ meetings means the person chairing the meeting in accordance with Article [42];
56.1.10 “ Chief Executive ”	the senior staff member of the Union who is appointed by the Board of Trustees;
56.1.11 “ Circulation Date ”	in relation to a written resolution, has the meaning given to it in the Companies Acts;
56.1.12 “ clear days ”	in relation to the period of a notice, that period excluding the day when the notice is given or deemed to be given and the day for which it is given or on which it is to take effect;
56.1.13 “ Code of Practice ”	the code of practice relating to University of the West of Scotland’s obligations under Section 22 of the Education Act;
56.1.14 “ Companies Acts ”	the Companies Acts (as defined in Section 2 of the Companies Act 2006), in so far as they apply to the Union;
56.1.15 “ Company Law Meeting ”	a general meeting of the Company Law Members for the purposes of the Companies Acts;
56.1.16 “ Company Law Members ”	members of the Union for the purposes of the Companies Acts, as defined in Article [12];
56.1.17 “ Connected ”	in relation to a Trustee means any person falling within any of the following categories: (a) any spouse, civil partner, cohabitee, parent, child, brother, sister, grandparent or grandchild of a Trustee; or (b) the spouse or civil partner of any person in (a); or (c) any other person in a relationship with the Trustee which may reasonably be regarded as equivalent to such a relationship as is mentioned at (a) or (b); or (d) any institution controlled by a Trustee, person connected to a Trustee, or two or more such people (where a person is in control if they are able to secure that the affairs of the institution are conducted in accordance with their wishes); or

	(e) a body corporate in which a substantial interest is held by a Trustee, a person or body connected to a Trustee, or two or more such people (where a substantial interest comprises over 20% of the share capital or over 20% of the voting power at a general meeting);
56.1.18 “Vice Chair”	the Vice Chair of the Board of Trustees, who shall be appointed in accordance with Article [42.2];
56.1.19 “Document”	includes summons, notice, order or other legal process and includes, unless otherwise specified, any document sent or supplied in Electronic Form;
56.1.20 “Education Act”	the Education Act 1994;
56.1.21 “	
56.1.21 “Electronic Form” and “Electronic Means	have the meanings respectively given to them in Section 1168 of the Companies Act 2006;
56.1.22 “the Executive Committee”	the committee including the President and Vice Presidents and other Union positions as outlined in the Bye-Laws and further described in Article [18];
56.1.23 “Financial Expert”	an individual, company or firm who is authorised to give investment advice under the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000;
56.1.24 “Hard Copy” and “Hard Copy Form”	have the meanings respectively given to them in the Companies Act 2006;
56.1.25 “External Trustee”	a Trustee appointed in accordance with Article [23.1] or [30.4] who for the avoidance of doubt shall not be deemed to be either a major union office holder or a sabbatical union office holder for the purposes of Section 22 of the Education Act;
56.1.26 “Members”	the Student Members and the Company Law Members;
56.1.27 “OSCR”	the Office of the Scottish Charity Regulator;

56.1.28 “ Policy ”	representative and campaigning policy set by a Referendum or by the Student Voice Structures in accordance with Article [20] and Article [22] respectively or by the Student Members at a Student Members’ meeting;
56.1.29 “ President and Vice President ”	the President and Vice President of the Union, the individuals elected in accordance with Article [17] (The President and Vice President Education are deemed “ <i>major union office holders</i> ” for the purposes of section 22 of the Education Act);
56.1.30 “ Public Holiday ”	Any day that is a bank holiday under the Banking and Financial Dealings Act 1971 in the part of the United Kingdom where the Union is registered;
56.1.31 “ RAG ”	the raise and give society which develops students by providing them with an opportunity to raise funds for charitable causes;
56.1.32 “ Referendum ”	a ballot in which all Student Members are entitled to cast a vote, the protocol for which shall be set out in the Bye-Laws;
56.1.33 “ Student Trustee ”	a Trustee appointed in accordance with Article [23] or [30.3] who is a Student and who, for the avoidance of doubt, shall not be a major union office holder for the purposes of Section 22 of the Education Act;
56.1.34 “ Secure Petition ”	a written request to the Union which shall be fixed in a pre-arranged place or places or held securely on-line;
56.1.35 “ Student ”	any individual who is formally registered for an approved programme of study provided by University of the West of Scotland. For the avoidance of doubt, University of the West of Scotland shall determine whether or not an individual has Student status;
56.1.36 “ Student Members ”	student members of the Union being Students at University of the West of Scotland as further defined in Article [9.1.1] ;
56.1.37 “ Assemblies ”	Student-led meetings, gatherings or groups established in accordance with the Bye-Laws to discuss issues affecting students, contribute to Union decision-making, and make suggestions for action, policy or campaigns;

56.1.38 “ Student Forums ”	Structures or spaces, established in accordance with the Bye-Laws, for students to raise concerns, share experiences, and contribute suggestions to inform the work of the Union and its decision-making bodies.
56.1.39 “ Student Voice Structures ”	Collective term for participatory mechanisms defined in the Bye-Laws, including Assemblies, Student Forums, and other structures that promote student representation and democratic engagement.
56.1.40 “ Subsidiary Company ”	any company in which the Union holds more than 50% of the shares, controls more than 50% of the voting rights attached to the shares or has the right to appoint a majority of the board of the company;
56.1.41 “ Trustees ”	the directors of the Union as defined in Article [23];
56.1.42 “ writing ”	the representation or reproduction of words, symbols or other information in a visible form by any method or combination of methods, whether sent or supplied in Electronic Form or otherwise; and
56.1.43 “ University of the West of Scotland ”	University of the West of Scotland, established as the University of Paisley on the 1st April 1993 under the University of Paisley (Scotland) Order of Council 1993 and renamed the University of the West of Scotland on 20th November 2007 under the University of the West of Scotland Order of Council 2007.
56.2	Words importing the singular shall include the plural and vice versa and words importing the masculine shall include the feminine and vice versa.
55.3	Subject to Article [56.4], any reference in these Articles to an enactment includes a reference to that enactment as re-enacted or amended from time to time and to any subordinate legislation made under it.
56.4	Unless the context otherwise requires, other words or expressions contained in these Articles bear the same meaning as in the Companies Act 2006 as in force on the date when these Articles become binding on the Union.